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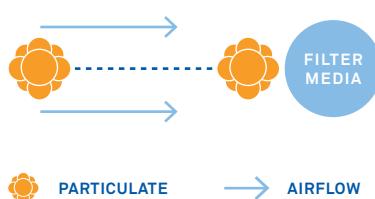
# BSC MYTH BUSTERS



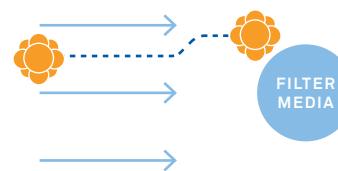
WITH  
**KARA HELD Ph.D.**  
BAKER SCIENCE DIRECTOR

## 2 HEPA CAPTURE DYNAMICS:

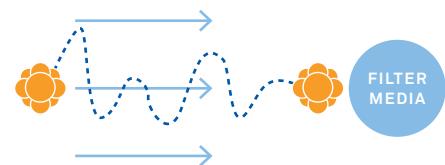
**Inertial Impaction** uses a rapid change in air direction and the principles of inertia to separate the particulate from the air stream.



**Interception** involves having the particulate make physical contact and becoming attached to the media fiber.



**Diffusion** occurs when the random motion of a particle causes that particle to make contact.



Picture credit: [www.science101.com](http://www.science101.com)

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IF YOU HAVE A BSC  
MYTH THAT COULD  
USE TESTING, SEND  
IT TO US! WE'LL GET  
SOME ANSWERS  
[MYTHBUSTERS@BAKERCO.COM](mailto:MYTHBUSTERS@BAKERCO.COM)

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## 3 VOLATILE CHEMICALS = NO!

Gases and vapors are not captured by HEPA filters and therefore, (according to paper – link listed below), users need to measure how much of a volatile chemical an A2 can handle (see Figure 1).

Download the White Paper here:

<https://bit.ly/2PCxdAZ>

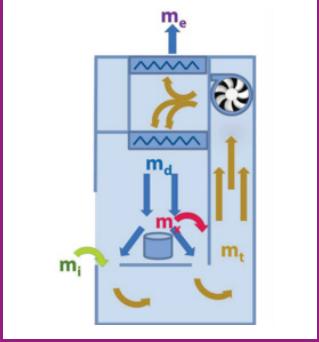


Figure 1. Mass flow rates for specific airflows within a Class II Type A2 BSC diagram.

## 4 DNA = YES & NO!

- All three of the HEPA capture dynamics lead to very high particulate removal of a wide range of sizes, with the most penetrating particle size of  $0.21\mu\text{m}$ . When tested at  $0.3\mu\text{m}$ , near its worst, the HEPA filter still has to remove 99.97% or better of all particulates.
- DNA passage is size dependent (see Figure 2).
- DNA is  $0.22\mu\text{m}$  – so when dry, up to 0.03% of DNA can pass through HEPA filter.
- DNA can be completely caught by HEPA filters at the site of generation when aerosolized in water droplets.

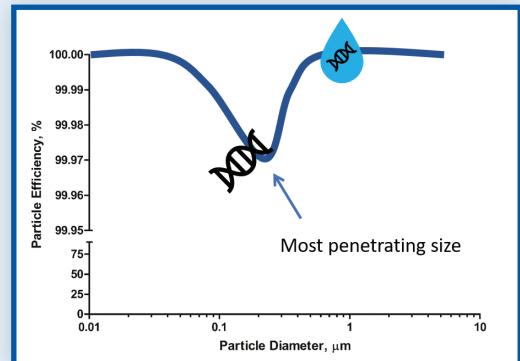


Figure 2.

## 5 CONCLUSION:

YES?

### MythBuster Series: Can HEPA filters filter out everything?

While they filter out a lot, HEPA filters cannot capture all particulates that try to pass through them, and cannot filter out gases or vapors. They're effective at removing various sizes of contaminants, but certain sizes (whether aerosolized or not), may not be filtered out.

FINAL ANSWER:  
**NO**

NO?

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